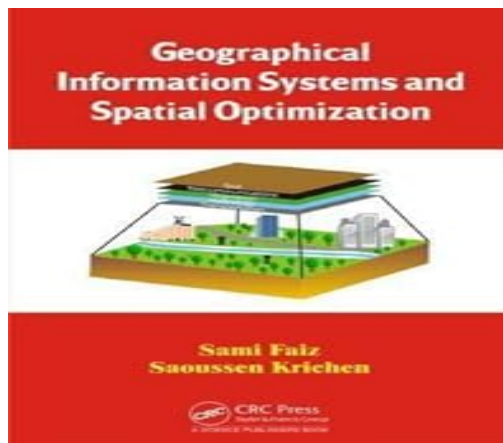


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This book deals with the basic concepts of GIS and optimization: **Book Geographical Information Systems and Spatial optimization software** It provides an overview of various integration protocols that are termed GIS-O integration strategies applied to practical applications, **Book Geographical Information Systems and Spatial optimization calculus** It also develops an integration approach for the vehicle routing problem with resource and distance requirements and approves it with numerical results, **PDF Geographical Information Systems and Spatial optimization** The book will be useful for researchers decision makers and practitioners who try to implement upgraded systems that derive benefits of both GIS and optimization. Geographical Information Systems and Spatial Optimization.